

Working Draft of the "Proposed Policy on the Consideration of Hatchery Production in Endangered Species Act Listing Determinations for Pacific Salmon and Steelhead"

Literature Cited

- Carroll, R., et al. 1996. Strengthening the use of science in achieving the goals of the endangered species act: An assessment by the Ecological Society of America. *Ecological Applications* 6(1): 1-11.
- Federal Register. 2002. Policy on Evaluating Conservation Efforts When Making Listing Decisions. XX FR XXXXX; XXXX XX, 2002. ~ *Currently proposed* ~ [65 FR 37102; June 13, 2000](#).
- Federal Register. 2002. Endangered and Threatened Species: Findings on Petitions to Delist Pacific Salmonid ESUs. [67 FR 6215; February 11, 2002](#).
- Federal Register. 2000. Policy Regarding Controlled Propagation of Species Listed under the ESA. [65 FR 56916; September 20, 2000](#).
- Federal Register. 2000. Endangered and Threatened Species; Final Endangered Status for a Distinct Population Segment of Anadromous Atlantic Salmon (*Salmo salar*) in the Gulf of Maine. [65 FR 69459; November 17, 2000](#).
- Federal Register. 1994. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Endangered Status for the Kootenai River Population of the White Sturgeon. [59 FR 45989; September 6, 1994](#).
- Federal Register. 1993. Notice of Interim Policy on Artificial Propagation of Pacific Salmon under the Endangered Species Act. [58 FR 17573; April 5, 1993](#).
- Federal Register. 1992. Endangered and Threatened Species; Threatened Status for Snake River Spring/Summer Chinook Salmon, Threatened Status for Snake River Fall Chinook Salmon. [57 FR 14653; April 22, 1992](#).
- Miller, W.H., Coley, T.C., Burge, H.L., and T.T. Kisanuki. 1990. Analysis of salmon and steelhead supplementation. Part I: Emphasis on unpublished reports and present programs. Technical Report for Project 88-100 to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon, USA. 46 pp. + appendices.
- Simons, L.H., Hendrickson, D.A., and D. Papoulias. 1989. Recovery of the Gila topminnow: a success story? *Conservation Biology* 3: 11-15.
- U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service. 1995. [Recovery Plan for the Lahontan Cutthroat Trout](#). Region 1, Portland, OR. 157 pp.
- Waples, R.S., Ford, M.J., and D. Schmitt. *In Press*. Empirical results of salmon supplementation: a preliminary assessment. *To appear in*: T. Bert, ed. *Ecological and Genetic Implications of Aquaculture Activities*. Kluwer Academic Publishers.